

VIRTUAL UNIVERSITY OF PAKISTAN

A Good Education is a Foundation For a Better Future

CORRECT ANSWER SOLVED BY HADI
EMAIL: hadirajputofficial@gmail.com
WHATSAPP & CALL: 03087122922

(Final Term Past Paper)

MADE AND SOLVED BY TEAM HADI

WARNING: Team HADI is not responsible for any mistake or wrong answer. All students reading and using this document may check and confirm the answers at their own.



WhatsApp: 03087122922



FACEBOOK ID: <https://www.facebook.com/hadipastpapers/>

Best of luck!



Computer animation is a form of-----

Answer (Please select your correct option)

Colour printer output

Video graphics

CAD/CAM

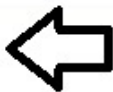
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CORRECT ANSWER SOLVED BY HADI
EMAIL:hadirajputofficial@gmail.com
WHATSAPP& CALL:03087122922

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CORRECT ANSWER SOLVED BY HADI
EMAIL:hadirajputofficial@gmail.com
WHATSAPP& CALL:03087122922



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Email:hadirajputofficial@gmail.com Whatsapp:03087122922(Team Hadi Lahore)

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TV series are made as simply as possible from the animation point of view. This approach is generally known as -----.

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Answer (Please select your correct option)

Low animation

High resolution

Full animation

Limited animation



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EMAIL-hadirajputofficial@
WHATSAPP& CALL-030871

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Email:hadirajputofficial@gmail.comWhatsapp:03087122922(Team Hadi Lahore)

Question No : 3 of 52

Marks: 1 (Budgeted Time 1 Min)

OpenGL is built for compatibility across hardware and operating systems. This architecture makes it easy to port OpenGL programs from one system to another. While each operating system has ----- requirements.

Answer (Please select your correct option)

Compatibility

Same

Unique

None of the given

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WHATSAPP & CALL: 03087122922

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Question No : 4 of 52

Marks: 1 (Budgeted Time 1 Min)

Coordinate systems are the measured frames of reference within which geometry is defined, manipulated and viewed.

Answer (Please select your correct option)

True



False

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WHATSAPP & CALL: 03087122922

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glutReshapeWindow requests a change in the size of the *current window*. The width and height parameters are size extents in pixels. The width and height must be ----- values.

Answer (Please select your correct option)

Non of the given

Neutral

Negative

Positive



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EMAIL:hadirajputofficial@gmail.com
WHATSAPP& CALL-03087122922

Email:hadirajputofficial@gmail.comWhatsapp:03087122922(Team Hadi Lahore)

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Question No : 6 of 52

Marks: 1 (Budgeted Time 1 Min)

The glClearColor function specifies the red, green, blue, and alpha values used by glClear to clear the color buffers. Values specified by glClearColor are clamped to the range -----.

Answer (Please select your correct option)

[0,-1]

[-1,1]

[.5,1]

[0,1]

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WHATSAPP & CALL:03087122922

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Question No : 7 of 52

Marks: 1 (Budgeted Time 1 Min)

if we assign a different value to the parametric variable for the intermediate point, then we obtain different values for the coefficients. This, in turn, means that a different curve is produced, although it passes through the -----three points.

Answer (Please select your correct option)

None of the given

Isolate

Different

Same

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WHATSAPP & CALL:03087122922

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EMAIL:hadirajputofficial@gmail.com
WHATSAPP & CALL:03087122922

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Question No : 8 of 52

Marks: 1 (Budgeted Time 1 Min)

NURBS stands for-----.

Answer (Please select your correct option)

Non Universal Rational Binary Spline

Non Uniform Rational Binary Splines

Non Uniform Rational Beta Splines

Non Universal Rational Beta Splines

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WHATSAPP & CALL: 03087122922

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Question No : 9 of 52

Marks: 1 (Budgeted Time 1 Min)

A point is defined as $[ax, ay, az, a]^T$ where "a" can be ANY value.

Answer (Please select your correct option)

True

False

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EMAIL-hadirajputofficial@gmail.com
WHATSAPP& CALL-03087122922

check it

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An orthogonal set of vectors-----

Answer (Please select your correct option)

Must be a set of linearly independent vectors

Must be a set of linearly dependent vectors

Must be made up of the basis vectors (e_1 , e_2 , and e_3)

Can be made up of any set of vectors

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WHATSAPP & CALL: 03087122922

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Bezier curve is the ideal standard for representing the ----- piecewise polynomial curves.

Answer (Please select your correct option)

None of the given

Non complex

Most complex

More complex

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WHATSAPP & CALL: 03087122922

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EMAIL: hadirajputofficial@gr
WHATSAPP & CALL: 0308712

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Question No : 12 of 52

Marks: 1 (Budgeted Time 1 Min)

Keep polygon orientations consistent to make sure that when viewed from the outside, all the polygons on the surface are oriented in the same direction.

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Answer (Please select your correct option)

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None of the given



Neither

Different

Same

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For high-quality images, it's a good idea to subdivide more on the silhouette edges than in the interior. If the surface is to be rotated relative to the eye, this is tougher to do, since the silhouette edges keep moving. Silhouette edges occur where the ----- are perpendicular to the vector from the surface to the viewpoint.

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Answer (Please select your correct option)

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None of the given

Unit vectors

Tangent vectors

Normal vectors



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Question No : 14 of 52

Marks: 1 (Budgeted Time 1 Min)

According to Webster's Dictionary a fractal is defined as being "derived from the Latin word ----- meaning broken, various extremely irregular curves or shapes that repeat themselves at any scale on which they are examined."

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Answer (Please select your correct option)

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Fractus



Fractul

Fratus

Fractul

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Question No : 15 of 52

Marks: 1 (Budgeted Time 1 Min)

The ----- is most simple example that exhibits the property self similarity.

Answer (Please select your correct option)

None of the given

Thohar

Mosse

Fern

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WHATSAPP & CALL: 03087122922

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EMAIL: hadirajputofficial@g
WHATSAPP & CALL: 030871

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The transformation process to produce the desired scene for viewing is analogous to taking a photograph with a -----.

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Answer (Please select your correct option)

None of the given

Rendering

Transformation

Camera



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The viewing and modeling transformations are combined to form the ----- matrix, which is applied to the incoming object coordinates to yield eye coordinates.

Answer (Please select your correct option)

Two

Square

Viewport

Modelview



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WHATSAPP& CALL:03087122922

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Question No : 18 of 52

Marks: 1 (Budgeted Time 1 Min)

----- basic types of projections are provided for us by OpenGL, along with several corresponding commands for describing the relevant parameters in different ways.

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Answer (Please select your correct option)

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Five

Two

Three

Four

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Question No : 19 of 52

Marks: 1 (Budgeted Time 1 Min)

At a physical surface, our eye's perception of the colour depends on the distribution of photon energies that arrive and trigger our ----- cells. Those photons come from a light source or combination of sources, some of which are absorbed and some are reflected by the surface.

Answer (Please select your correct option)

Lens

Eye

Cone

Retina

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In the Phong reflection model, there are 3 constants (a, b, c) which are used to describe the qualities of which of the following phenomena?

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Answer (Please select your correct option)

The attenuation of a point light source with distance

The size (in each dimension) which the light is assumed to have

The amount to perturb reflection vectors as they are mirrored across the normal

The material reaction to ambient, diffuse and specular light (respectively)

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When obtaining normals for a triangle, which of the following mathematical constructs is NOT used?

Answer (Please select your correct option)

Point-Point subtraction

Vector normalization

Vector cross products

Vector dot products

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WHATSAPP & CALL: 03087122922

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Dark lights are nothing more than lights in which one or more of the color values are_____.

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Answer (Please select your correct option)

Unknown

Negative

Null

Positive

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Question No : 23 of 52

Marks: 1 (Budgeted Time 1 Min)

The traditional approach in real-time computer graphics has been to calculate lighting at a vertex as a sum of the _____ light.

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Answer (Please select your correct option)

Diffuse, and specular

Ambient

Ambient, diffuse, and specular

Specular

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Question No : 24 of 52

Marks: 1 (Budgeted Time 1 Min)

Unlike ambient light, the intensity of diffuse light is directional and is a function of the angle of the incoming light and the surface. This type of shading is called Lambertian shading after Lambert _____ law.

Answer (Please select your correct option)

Perpendicular

Cosine

Sine

Tangent

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Question No : 25 of 52

Marks: 1 (Budgeted Time 1 Min)

There are _____ basic types of polygon.

Answer (Please select your correct option)

2

3

4

10

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EMAIL:hadirajputofficial@gmail.com
WHATSAPP& CALL:03087122922

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Email:hadirajputofficial@gmail.comWhatsapp:03087122922(Team Hadi Lahore)

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Question No : 26 of 52

Marks: 1 (Budgeted Time 1 Min)

_____ polygons are basically concave polygons that may have self-intersecting edges.

Answer (Please select your correct option)

Complex



None of the given

Hybrid

Convex

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WHATSAPP & CALL: 03087122922

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The boundary-fill method requires the coordinates of _____.

Answer (Please select your correct option)

Starting point

Filling colour

Boundary colour

All of the given

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WHATSAPP & CALL: 03087122922

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Question No : 28 of 52

Marks: 1 (Budgeted Time 1 Min)

A polygon is usually defined by a sequence of vertices and _____. (Choose best suitable option)

Answer (Please select your correct option)

Ending lines

Edges

Circles

None of the given

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EMAIL:hadirajputofficial@gmail.com
WHATSAPP& CALL:03087122922

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A three-dimensional reflection can be performed relative to a selected reflection _____

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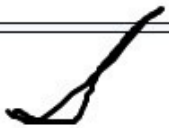
Answer (Please select your correct option)

None of the given

Plane

Axis

Both Axis and plane



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_____ transformation produces shape distortions as if objects were composed of layers that are caused to slide over each other.

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Answer (Please select your correct option)

Translation

Reflection

Shear

Rotation

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Question No : 31 of 52

Marks: 1 (Budgeted Time 1 Min)

The _____ technique has the direction of projection perpendicular to the viewing plane, but the viewing direction is NOT perpendicular to one of the principle faces.

Answer (Please select your correct option)

Oblique Parallel Projection

Axonometric Parallel Projection

Orthographic Parallel Projection

None of the given

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Question No : 32 of 52

Marks: 1 (Budgeted Time 1 Min)

We want our scene to look more realistic, we should use _____ lights.

Answer (Please select your correct option)

Point

Parallel

Spot

None of the given

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Question No : 33 of 52

Marks: 1 (Budgeted Time 1 Min)

Lambertian shading was used mostly back when computers weren't fast enough to do _____ in real time.

Answer (Please select your correct option)

Gouraud shading



Shading in which triangles painted with single solid color

Processing

None of the given

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Question No : 34 of 52

Marks: 1 (Budgeted Time 1 Min)

In case of _____, we'll get dull and diffused view.

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Answer (Please select your correct option)

Backscattering

Forward scattering

Both Backscattering and Forward scattering

None of the given

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Question No : 35 of 52

Marks: 1 (Budgeted Time 1 Min)

The reflected light wave turns out to be a / an _____ case since light is reflected at the same angle as the incident wave (when the surface is smooth and uniform, as we'll assume for now).

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Answer (Please select your correct option)

Unknown

Simple

Complex

Abnormal

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Question No : 36 of 52

Marks: 1 (Budgeted Time 1 Min)

A line may have three forms with respect to it's _____.

Answer (Please select your correct option)

Slop



Plan

Points

None of the given

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WHATSAPP & CALL: 03087122922

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Email: hadirajputofficial@gmail.com Whatsapp: 03087122922 (Team Hadi Lahore)

If the value of scaling factors S_x and S_y is greater than 1, then size of objects will be _____.

Answer (Please select your correct option)

Reduced

Enlarged

Remain same

None of the given

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Question No : 38 of 52

Marks: 1 (Budgeted Time 1 Min)

We maintain the saturation of color values by using

Answer (Please select your correct option)

Clamping

Scaling

Shifting

all of the given



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Question No : 39 of 52

Marks: 1 (Budgeted Time 1 Min)

There are various types of transformations as we have seen, in case of 2D transformations, these include:

Answer (Please select your correct option)

Scaling

Rotation

Translation

All of the given

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In 24-bit display ____ number of different colors can be displayed.

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Answer (Please select your correct option)

256^3

256^7

256^5

256^6

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What is meant by T-intersection in a polygonal model of surface?

Answer (Please [click here](#) to Add Answer)

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there's no guarantee that the line segments AB and BC lie on exactly the same pixels as the segment AC. Sometimes they do, and sometimes they don't, depending on the transformations and orientation. This can cause cracks to appear intermittently in the surface.

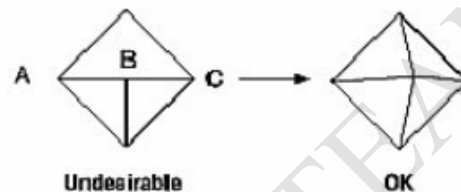


Figure 1 : Modifying an Undesirable T-intersection

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Name the OpenGL function for viewing transformation through camera?

Answer (Please [click here](#) to Add Answer)

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The transformation process to produce the desired scene for viewing is analogous to taking a photograph with a camera

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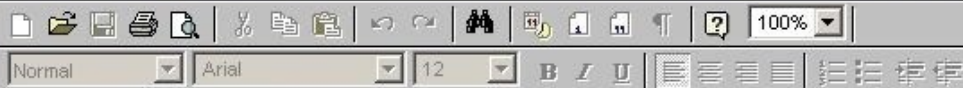
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In 3D computer graphics, how can we find the unit vector?

Answer ([Please click here to Add Answer](#))

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Unit Vector

Often in 3D computer graphics you need to convert a vector to a unit vector, ie a vector that points in the same direction but has a length of 1.

This is done by simply dividing each component by the length:

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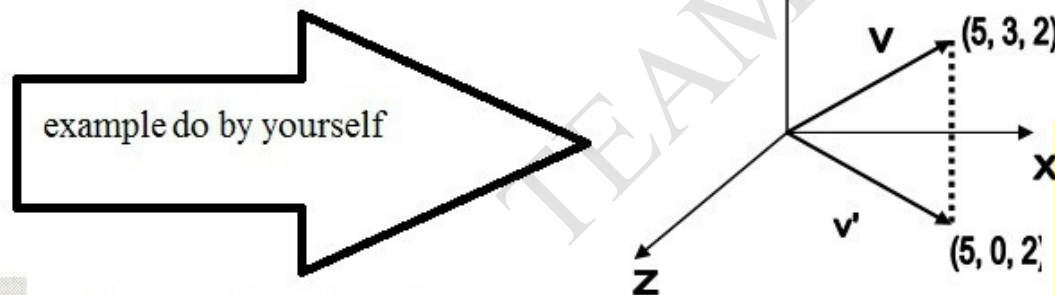
Given the vector $V(3,2,1)$, you are required to find the projection of the vector V on the xz plane.

Answer (Please [click here](#) to Add Answer)

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Projection of v onto the xz plane



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Explain critical angle in refraction of light?

Answer (Please [click here](#) to Add Answer)

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Normal Arial 12 B I U

If we use Snell's law for light going from water to air, and plug in 90° for the refracted angle, we get 41.8° for the incident angle. This is called the critical angle at which we observe the phenomenon of total internal reflection. At any angle greater than this, light will not pass through a boundary but will be reflected internally.

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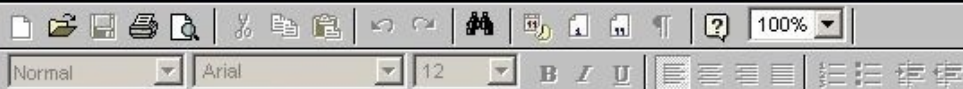
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Write down the simplified third degree equation of Bezier Curve?

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Bezier curves of any degree. In fact the degree of a Bezier curve is equal to $n-1$, where n is the number of control points.

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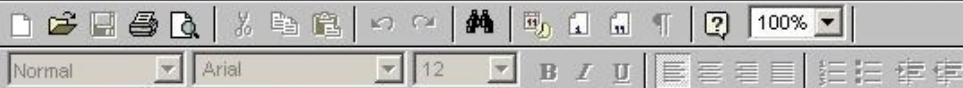
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Write down the three OpenGL routines for modeling transformations?

Answer ([Please click here to Add Answer](#))

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The three OpenGL routines for modeling transformations are `glTranslate*()`, `glRotate*()`, and `glScale*()`.

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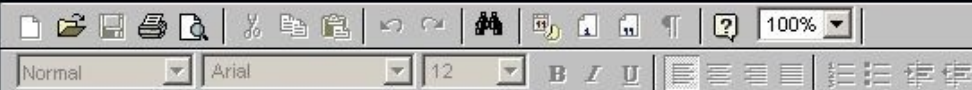
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What are the diversities among the categories of polygons?

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Answer (Please [click here](#) to Add Answer)

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Explain Oren Nayar diffuse reflection? How it is different from Lambertian diffuse shading?

Answer ([Please click here to Add Answer](#))

Oren—Nayar Diffuse Reflection

Though there's been a lot of research on specular reflection models, there's been less research on diffuse reflection models. One of the problems of the standard Lambertian model is that it considers the surface as a smooth diffuse surface. Surfaces that are really rough, like sandpaper, exhibit much more of a backscattering effect, particularly when the light source and the view direction are in the same direction.

The classic example of this is a full moon. If we look at the picture of the moon shown in Figure 5, it's pretty obvious that this doesn't follow the Lambertian distribution—if it did, the edges of the moon would be in near darkness. In fact, the edges look as bright as the center of the moon. This is because the moon's surface is rough—the surface is made of a jumble of dust and rock with diffuse reflecting surfaces at all angles—thus the quantity of reflecting surfaces is uniform no matter the orientation of the surface; hence no matter the orientation of the surface to the viewer, the amount of light reflecting off the surface is nearly the same.

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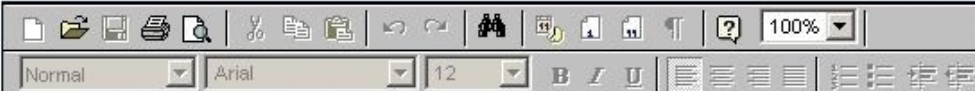
Which type of light from parallel light, Point light and Spot light you would prefer in your lighting model, in the case,

- You have limited computation power
- You have no problem of computation power, but you have to make the scene as much realistic as possible.

Answer (Please [click here](#) to Add Answer)

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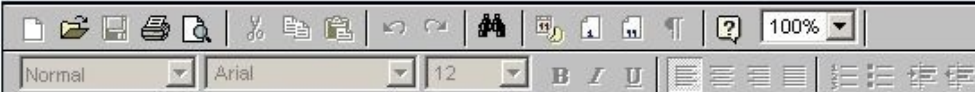
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Write the C program that is used to draw the RED color pixel on the 20th row and 20th column of the screen.

Answer (Please [click here](#) to Add Answer)

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Suppose a light ray traveling through the air intersects the glass surface at an angle of 40° degrees, Find at which angle this light ray will be refracted from the glass surface?

Take,

Refractive Index of Glass, $n_{\text{Glass}} = 1.5$

Refractive Index of Air, $n_{\text{air}} = 1$

Answer ([Please click here to Add Answer](#))

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